



# ARROW GLOBAL GROUP PLC

Fund Management Seminar 12 November, 2020

Confidentiality Notice: This presentation is confidential and contains proprietary information and intellectual property of Arrow Global Group PLC. None of the information contained herein may be reproduced or disclosed under any circumstances without the express written permission of Arrow Global Group PLC

# Agenda

### Lee Rochford, Group CEO

I. New Group targets, Strategy and Market Opportunity

### Zach Lewy, Founder and CEO of Fund and Investment Management

II. Fund and Investment Management Business

### Matt Hotson, Group CFO

- III. Fund & Investment Management Economics
- IV. Cash Generation and Capital Allocation

### Lee Rochford, Group CEO

V. Summary and Delivery of New Group Targets

### Q&A





## Ambitious new targets reflect Arrow's accelerated capital-light strategy

1. Increasing FUM

- ➤ Targeting >€10bn of FUM by end 2025
- 2. Increasing capital-light earnings
- > Targeting >50% of EBITDA from capital light businesses (FIM and AMS) by end 2025

3. Increasing margin

- > Targeting 40% EBITDA margin from FIM by 2025
- > Targeting **25% EBITDA margin from AMS** by 2025

4. Increasing returns

> Targeting ROE of >25% through-the-cycle over 5 years (2021-2025)

5. Increasing cash generation

Targeting >£500m of cash generation after fund investments over 5 years (2021-25)

6. Reducing leverage

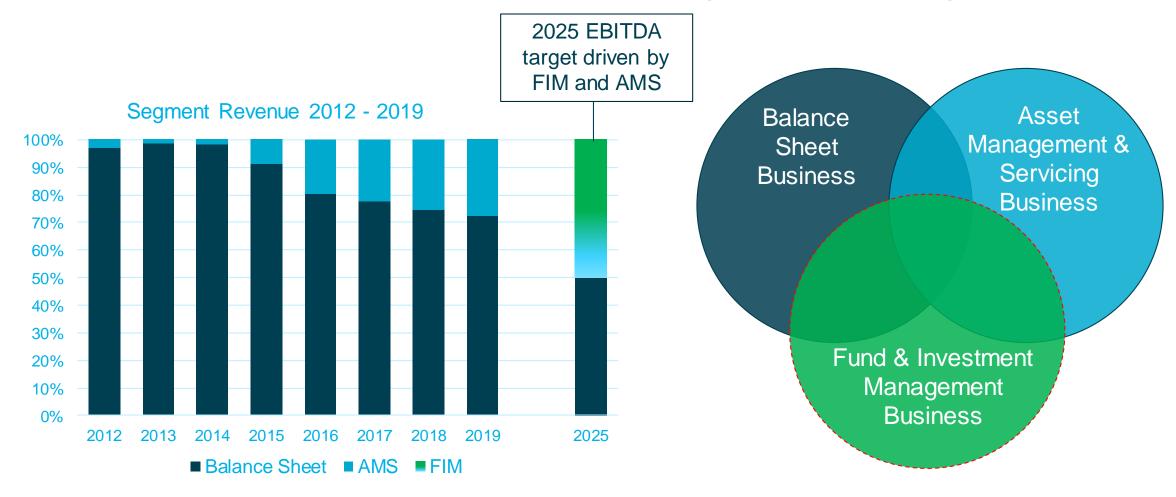
- > Targeting c.4.0x by end 2021
- > Target range 3.0-3.5x by 2023

# Arrow's journey from balance sheet investor to alternative asset manager

<u>Operations</u>	2005-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
JK	Built	• •		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	
Portugal	successful investment	Entered new						• • •	
letherlands	track record	geographies through						• •	
taly		capital-light servicing platform	with no capita	enter new geogra al at risk before pru capital based on ca	idently	Acquired compler	nentary fund		
reland		acquisitions		ervicing experience	•	management bus	inesses		
		Į.						Launch of ACO fu a truly integrated across geograph clas	asset manager hies and asset

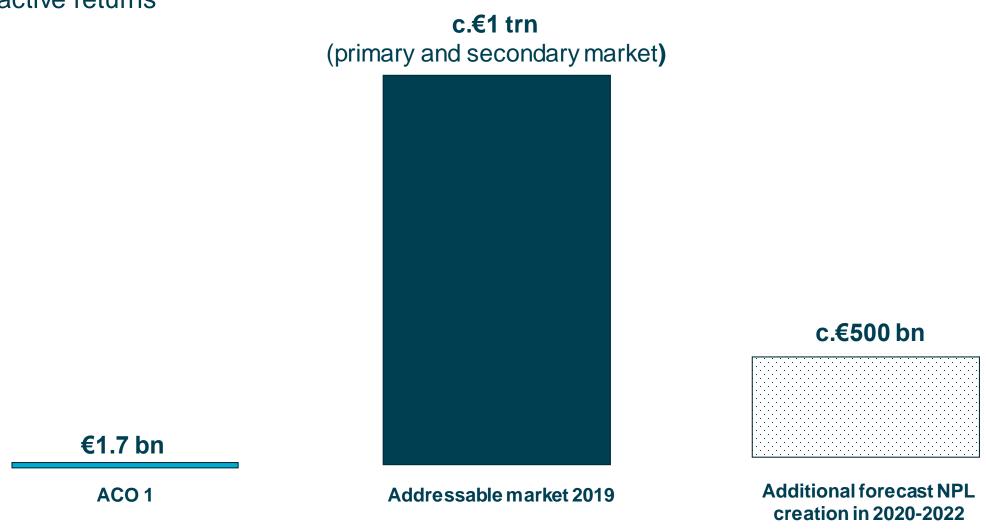
6

# The addition of Arrow's synergistic Fund and Investment Management Business line will drive increased, recurring and capital-light revenues



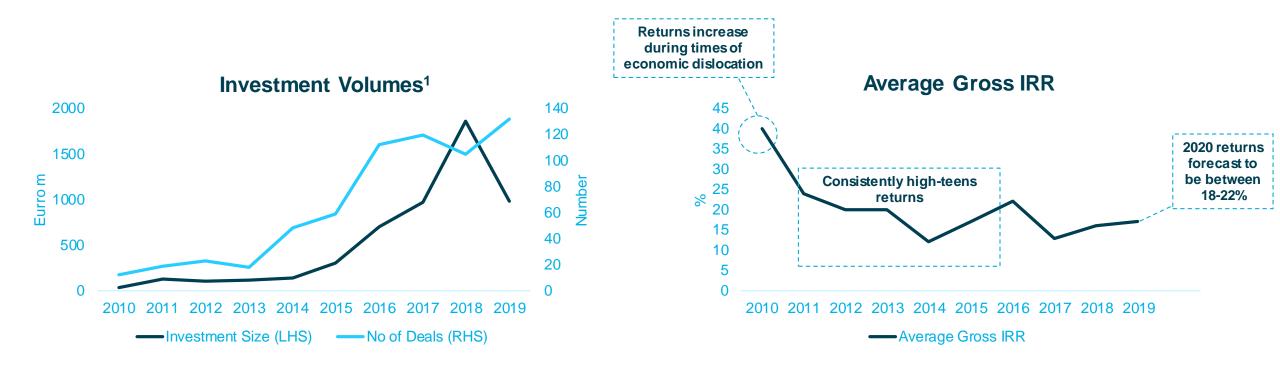
# Arrow has a very large addressable market that is growing rapidly

Arrow Credit Opportunities fund in predominantly dry powder and well positioned to invest quickly at attractive returns



# Arrow's track record has enabled it to successfully raise €1.7 billion Arrow Credit Opportunities Fund

2020's <u>largest</u> first-time European private fundraise; amongst <u>largest</u> European first-time credit funds ever raised



Successful track record and macro backdrop underpins confidence to raise future funds

## Following the ACO 1 fundraise Arrow over €4 billion FUM

### **2020 FUM**

### €1.7 bn AGGCM

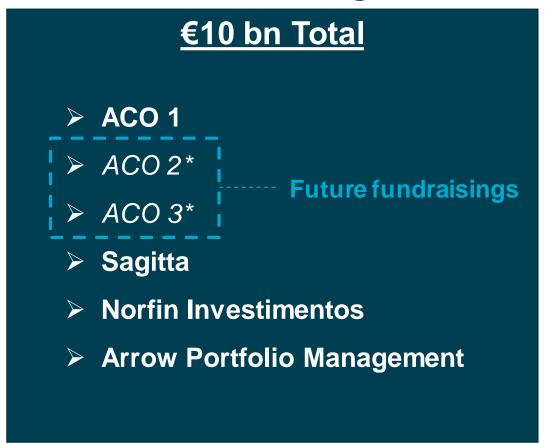
> ACO 1



### €2.5 bn Other Funds

- > Sagitta
- Norfin Investimentos
- Arrow Portfolio Management

### 2025 FUM Target



Future fundraisings will drive significant FUM growth



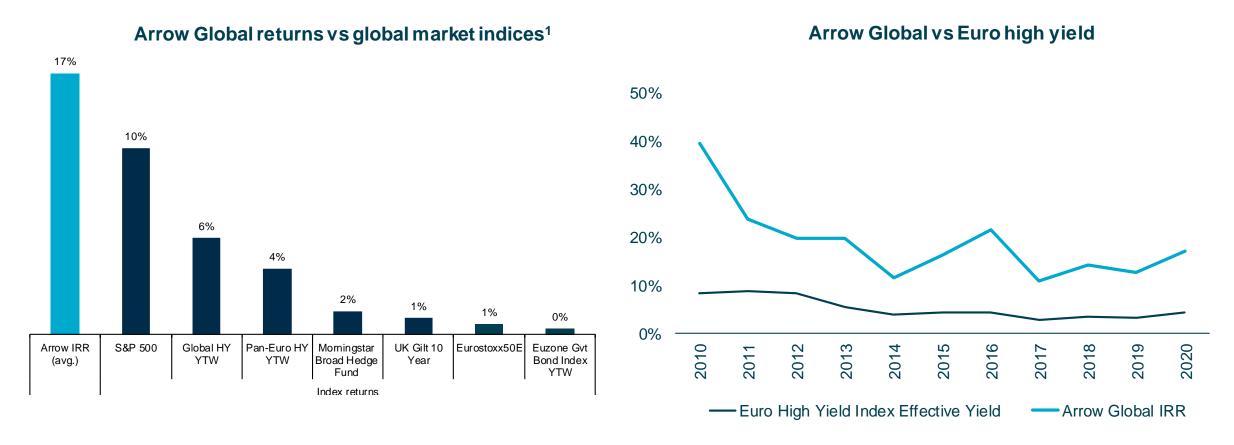
# 2. Fund & Investment Management Business

# Arrow Fund and Investment Management will comprise five business lines

BusinessLine	Domicile	Туре	FUM (€bn)	Fee structure	Notes
AGGCM	Jersey	Flagship fund manager	1.7	Fees on drawn capital plus carried interest performance fee	Arrow's record-breaking first time closed-end fund raise
Norfin Investimentos	Portugal	Regulated RE Asset Manager	1.3	Typically a fixed asset management fee and performance fee. Other fees include on Capex deployed, sourcing and leasing activities	Specialist real estate manager operating regulated and non-regulated funds / vehicles Wide range of clients banks, pension funds, insurance companies, private equity funds and family offices
Sagitta	ltaly	Regulated Fund Manager	0.05	Typically a set up fee plus management fee and performance fee. Further fees connected with the style of fund also charged	Emerging asset manager with a Bank of Italy licence, focused on special situations and the management of distressed assets
Europa Investimenti	ltaly	Bankruptcy Specialist Investment Manager	n/a	Investment Management exclusively for third party capital	Specialises in structuring agreements with creditors to distressed and insolvent situations (often corporates)
Arrow Portfolio Management	UK	Manager for Arrow's Balance Sheet Business	1.1	Arrow's Balance Sheet Business will pay a market referenced charge of 150bps of Balance Sheet Investment NAV per annum	Created to provide portfolio management services to the Arrow Balance Sheet Business
Total			4.2		

## Alternative investors continue to seek yield

Arrow has consistently delivered high returns vs. other market indices



Arrow's strong track record of delivering **consistently high returns**, combined with its model's **ability to generate superior returns during economic dislocation**, provides a strong platform to **continue to raise private funds for yield-seeking investors** 

# Arrow Credit Opportunities is the Group's recently raised flagship closedend discretionary fund

### **Investment strategy**

- > ACO will track the Arrow team's experience and the Arrow Platform's operational expertise
- Targeting Arrow's five geographies and its historic asset classes
- Arrow's balance sheet business will coinvest with ACO and related investment vehicles, at typically 25:75
- 3 year Investment Period and 5 year Distribution Period (potential to increase fund life by two 1 year extensions to distribution period) capital returned during Investment Period will typically be reinvested
- > Focus on higher volume, lower size portfolio investments enhancing diversification
  - Targeting c.100 portfolio investments per annum during the Investment Period
  - > Typical size of portfolio investment targeted from €5m €40m

### Returns target

- All target returns are unlevered
- 18% Gross IRR,13% Net IRR
- > 8% Net IRR hurdle rate
- Gross Money On Invested Capital (MOIC) of c. 1.6x

Following the successful close of the ACO fund, Arrow has significant 'dry powder' to capture future investment opportunities

# Arrow Credit Opportunities is supported by a diverse range of sophisticated LP investors

LPs have performed rigorous due diligence on Arrow's returns track record

**Diversified** ▶ Pension funds, insurance companies, sovereign wealth, university endowments and family offices investor base Global ► UK, Benelux, Nordics, Germany, Switzerland, East Coast US, West Coast US, Canada, Australia and Asia commitments Average external LP commitment in the fund complex was circa €80m euros Longterm partnerships Arrow is a 25% co-investor in the fund but is not the largest investor Interactions with over 100 LPs through fundraising process. Very strong pipeline of potential investors for future **Developing** fundraises **fundraising** capability ▶ Built out fundraising capability and networks to support future growth of fund management business

Arrow has built excellent LP relationships and strong foundations for future fundraises

## Key takeaways

1 Arrow has built a comprehensive Fund and Investment Management Business

- Arrow Credit Opportunities is our 'flagship' fund that will track the Arrow investment team's experience and the Arrow Platform's operational expertise
- Arrow's fund management strategy appeals to a wide range of sophisticated investors seeking yield who are prepared to commit capital for 8+ years
- 4 High confidence in ability to raise further funds at larger scale

Arrow is extremely well positioned to accelerate the growth of its Fund Management Business at scale



# 3. Fund & Investment Management Economics

## Fund Management creates shareholder value in four ways

# Fund Management Fees

LPs will pay AGGCM fees predominantly

on drawn capital -

small amount on

committed

LPs incentivise fund manager through performance fees

PLC participates in carried interest regime with 30-40% share

### **Performance Fees**

**AMS Servicing Fees** 

- Estimated 75% of fund purchases will be serviced on Arrow platforms
- Fund will pay market referenced fees for servicing

# Balance Sheet Investments

 Arrow's balance sheet will typically invest alongside all fund investments -25% in current fund but expect to reduce over time

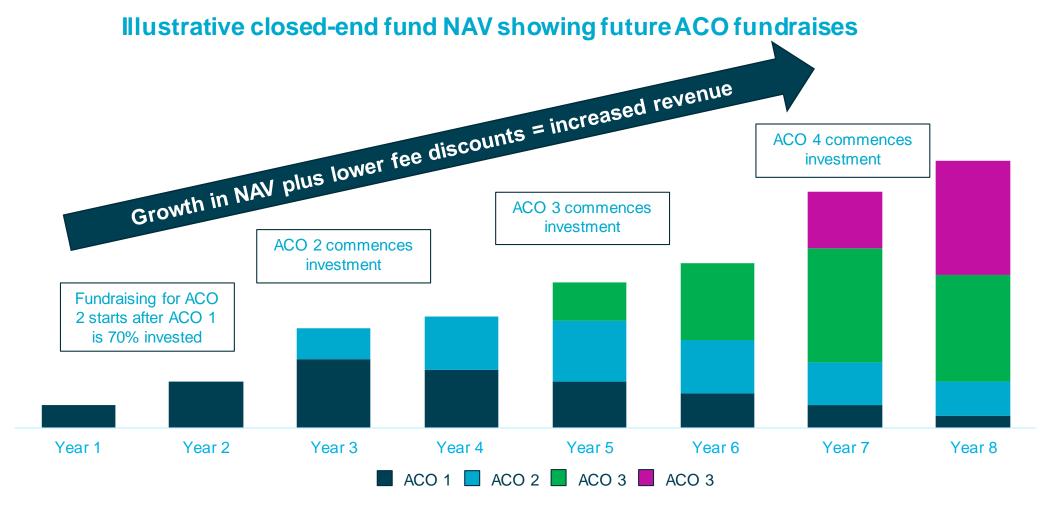
# Arrow Credit Opportunities has a diverse fee paying LP base supported by a flexible capital facility

ACO1 fund information					
Number of LPs	15-20				
Geographical distribution of LPs	Europe, Australia, N America, Asia				
Target fee	1.75%				
Fees charged on drawn capital?	Yes				
Fees charged on committed capital?	Minimal				
Capital call facility?	Yes				
Life of fund	8 years (potential to extend to 10 years)				

- > Target fee on drawn capital of 1.75% some discount offered to large investors for first fund
- Capital call facility used as a liquidity/cash management tool
  - investments can be acquired ahead of drawing capital
  - > management fee build up can lag investing activity by 1 to 2 quarters
- Some LPs have committed co-invest funds for opportunities outside main fund (included in €1.7bn total)

# Future funds will lead to NAV growth and compounding management fees

NAV grows over years 1-3 of investment period (option to increase fund life by two 1 year extensions)



- Management Fees charged on drawn capital, in general.
- Some LPs are paying modest fees (25bps) on committed capital
- > Arrow intends to raise future funds ACO 2 fundraise starts when ACO 1 is 70% invested

# Fund Management Business performance fee stream potentially significant

Arrow's funds will be significantly more diversified and less concentrated than many typical closed-end funds

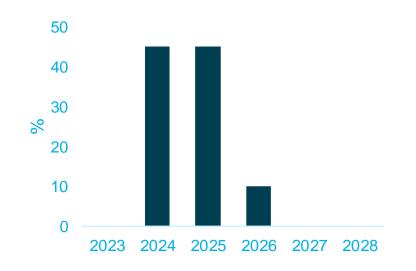
### **Fund Target Returns**



# **ACO1 Indicative Performance Fees vs Returns**



### **Indicative Accounting Recognition**

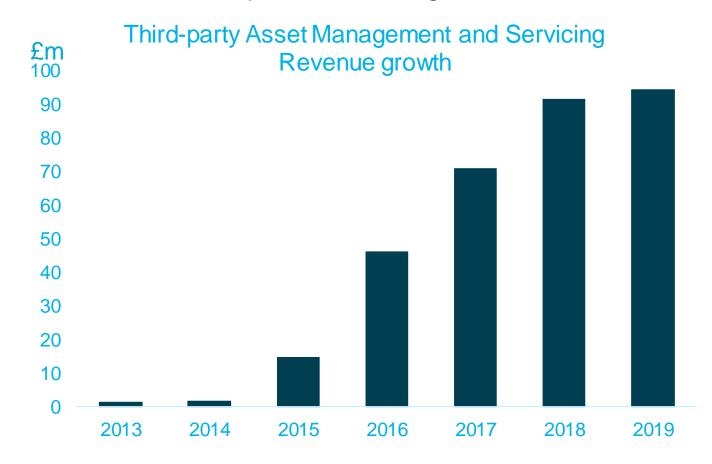


- ➤ All returns over 8% generally split 80:20 between LPs and GP
- ➤ PLC to receive 30-40% of performance fees
- > Forecast performance pay outs commencing in 2026 potential to start to recognise receivable in PLC in 2024
- Total performance fee will be recognised as a gross receivable with the share due to management recognised as a payable

# Asset Management and Servicing fee structure

AMS fees are charged to the Fund Management Business on top of fund management fees

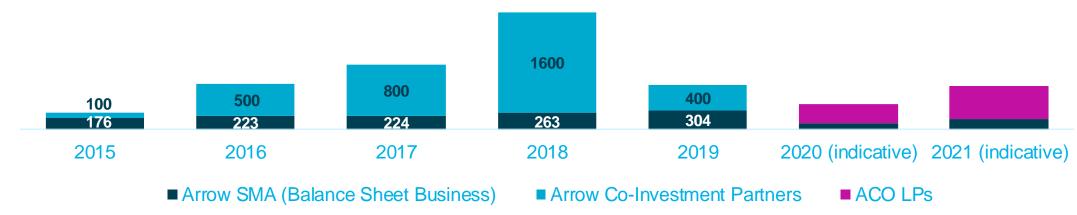
- ACO1 fund generates AMS fees for Arrow's servicing platforms
- Predict 75% of ACO fund investments are serviced by Arrow platforms
- Arrow co-invests in profit sharing notes issued by SPVs holding the underlying assets and these SPVs pay fees to the Arrow servicers
- Charges are calculated on arms length rates and in line with current charges to external third parties



Expect total AMS revenue growth of c.10% per annum for the period 2020-2025

# Arrow's balance sheet is not expected to grow significantly

Arrow's portfolio purchase volume by year (£m) including ACO co-investments in 2020 and thereafter – 2020 gives indicative investment volumes planned pre-COVID-19



- Arrow has a strong track record in investing alongside co-investment partners
- > Deployment of ACO 1 by 2022 requires investment activity in line with historic volumes
- Arrow's balance sheet will co-invest with Arrow Credit Opportunities, typically on a 25%:75% ratio<sup>1</sup>
- > Arrow still runs investment committees on all deals and has carve-outs to support policy requirements total control over liquidity risk
- > Arrow's 25% share of coinvest means balance sheet unlikely to grow materially may shrink modestly as deleveraging is delivered
- > Arrow 25% SMA<sup>2</sup> balance sheet, returns and cashflow will be consolidated in plc accounts
- > Arrow may invest lower percentage contributions in future funds

Lower balance sheet investment rate due to co-invest leads to faster deleveraging and net debt reduction

# Arrow's front book will have a different accounting profile

Measure	Back Book	Fund SPVs	
IFRS classification	Amortised Cost, FVTPL and Inventory	FVTPL only	
ERC	Based on gross expected collections	Based on expected collections net of costs	
Collections	Based on gross actual collections	Based on actual collections net of costs	
ERC life	7 years for Amortised Cost, lifetime for rest	Lifetime ERC for all assets	
Discount rate	Fixed EIR for Amortised Cost, variable for FVTPLin theory, n/a for inventories	Variable discount rate which can move due to risk free rate or other market movements	
Revenue	On EIR basis for Amortised Cost, on change in FV for FVTPL, and on sale for Inventories	Recognised on change in FV. Caused by changes in net ERC forecasts and/or market discount rate	
Cost to collect	Cost to collect recognised separately in income statement	No cost to collect recognised – reduces revenue	
Profit	Profit is equal to gross revenue less cost to collect	Profit is equal to net revenue on the portfolio	

# Fund and Investment Management Business creates shareholder value in four ways

# Fund Management Fees

- Fees charged on drawn capital – 1.75% target fee for ACO and 1.0% blended fee across FIM
- > FIM target EBITDA margins of 40%

### **Performance Fees**

- Potential for plc to recognise more than EU60m of revenue and more than EU20m of profit from carried interest in 2024¹
- Larger future funds= larger carriedinterest pools

### **AMS Servicing Fees**

- Opportunities to service fund assets leading to c.10% CAGR in total AMS revenue over next 5 years
- AMS target EBITDA margins of 25%

# Balance Sheet Investments

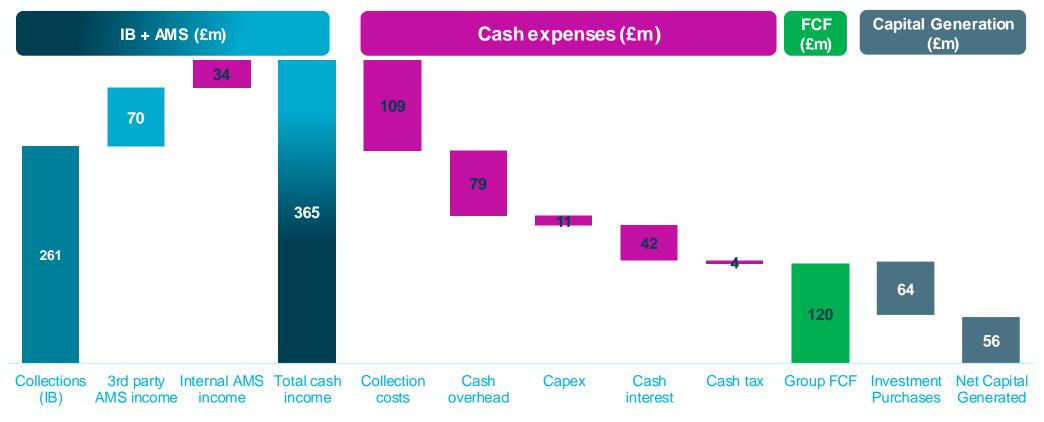
- Arrow will continue to invest in the European NPL market alongside ACO fund
- Aiming to realise midteen % unlevered IRRs
- Strong increase in capital-light earnings allows Group to optimise capital deployment, supporting delevering

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These performance fees relate to performance fees generated by ACO 1 and do not include the potential for further performance fees generated by future funds raised. Arrow PLC's share of performance fees is after the payment of performance fees to AGGCM.

# 4. Cash Generation and Capital Allocation

# Cash and Capital Generation has remained robust in 2020

### 9M 2020 Segmental Cash and Capital Generation



We are targeting £500m of cash generation after fund investments over the next five years

# Cash generation and capital allocation

Arrow is approaching "peak net debt"; moving towards net debt reduction

	2017	2018	2019	2020 9M
FCF	£173m	£231m	£261m	£120m
Reported portfolio purchases	(£224m)	(£263m)	(£304m)	(£64m)
Deferred portfolio purchases to following period	£15m	£12m	£63m	£21m
Deferred purchases from prior year	(£27m)	(£16m)	(£12m)	(£61m)
Total cash purchases in year	(£236m)	(£267m)	(£253m)	(£104m)
M&A costs in current year/prior year deferred	(£23m)	(£114m)	(£5m)	(£4m)
Dividends Paid	(£17m)	(£21m)	(£23m)	-
Other	(£29m)	(£62m)	(£40m)	(£17m)
Movement in net debt	(£132m)	(£233m)	(£60m)	(£5m)

## Disciplined capital allocation framework

# **Economic** conditions

**Business Investments** 

**Capital returns** 

Leverage

Pandemic response – immediate priorities

Fund committed share of fund investments with ACO

Prioritise deleveraging over shareholder returns.
Dividends paused until leverage c.4.0x

Rapid deleveraging to c.4.0x by end 21 3.0-3.5x by 2023

**Economic Distress and Immediate Aftermath** 

Maintain balance sheet size/modest balance sheet growth

Deploy capital to take advantage of returns

Returns to shareholders via ordinary dividends – c.25% payout of post tax earnings

Leverage to be managed to circa 3.5x

**Economic Prosperity** 

Maintain balance sheet size/modest balance sheet shrinkage

Deploy capital to take advantage of returns

Supplement ordinary dividends with additional returns if investment opportunities unattractive

Leverage to be managed to circa 3.0x<sup>1</sup>

# Key takeaways - increased capital-light earnings and reduced capital intensity mean Arrow can grow whilst reducing leverage

interiorly interior tail grow without readening leverage							
	Fund and Investment Management Business	Asset Management and Servicing Business	Balance Sheet Business				
<u>Five Year</u> <u>Targets</u>	<ul><li>► €10bn FUM by 2025</li><li>► 40% EBITDA Margin</li></ul>	<ul><li>10% CAGR pa Revenue growth</li><li>25% EBITDAMargin</li></ul>	<ul><li>Leverage 3.0-3.5x</li><li>Net Debt Reduction</li></ul>				
Value Drivers	<ol> <li>Targeting 1% management fee on FUM</li> <li>Significant Performance Fee opportunity</li> <li>Rapid growth in FUM = growth in fees</li> <li>New "flagship" fund every c.2 years plus opportunities for bolt on funds</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>c.75% of fund assets serviced by Arrow</li> <li>Significant third party demand post COVID-19</li> <li>Economies of scale as platforms grow</li> <li>Overhead reduction in train</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Continuing to invest into attractive returns environment</li> <li>Cash generation will exceed capital deployment = net debt reduction</li> <li>Accounting simplification over time</li> </ol>				
<u>Outputs</u>	c.250% increase in FUM over 5 years	c.60% growth in AMS revenue over 5 years	Modest reduction in BSB normalised EBITDA (c.5% pa)				
	C	entral costs expected to be £15-20	)m pa				

Central costs expected to be £15-20mpa

### 2021 timetable

Arrow will publish historic numbers on the new segmental basis in January 2021

Event	Date
Pre-close statement with pro-forma historic segmental numbers	Mid-January
2020 preliminary results	16 March
2021 Q1 Results	11 May
2021 Interim Results	24 August
2021 Q3 Results	9 November



# 5. Summary and Delivery of New Group Targets

### New 5-year targets that align to our capital-light fund management strategy

# **Increasing FUM** ➤ Targeting >€10bn of FUM by end 2025 **Increasing capital-light** > Targeting >50% of EBITDA from capital light businesses (FIM and AMS) by end 2025 earnings > Targeting 40% EBITDA margin from FIM by 2025 **Increasing margin** > Targeting **25% EBITDA margin from AMS** by 2025 **Increasing returns** > Targeting **ROE of >25% through-the-cycle** over 5 years (2021-2025) **Increasing cash generation** > Targeting >£500m of cash generation after fund investments over 5 years (2021-25) > Targeting c.4.0x by end 2021 Reducing leverage Target range **3.0-3.5x by 2023**

### Reasons to believe Arrow can deliver on its targets

### Why Arrow will deliver

### **Increasing FUM**

- Arrow's track record is attractive to LPs seeking yield
- > Our LPs have track record of reinvestment; c.100 LPs tracking ACO performance

# Increasing capital-light earnings

- > Fund management and performance fees compounded by future fundraisings
- > Servicing fees generated on fund investments plus strong 3rd party demand

### **Increasing margin**

- > FIM growth will increase blended margin
- > Targeting operating leverage, efficiencies and overhead reductions

### **Increasing returns**

- > Increasingly attractive market opportunity for balance sheet investments
- > Capital light AMS revenues set to deliver a 10% CAGR; FIM growth on top

### Increasing cash generation

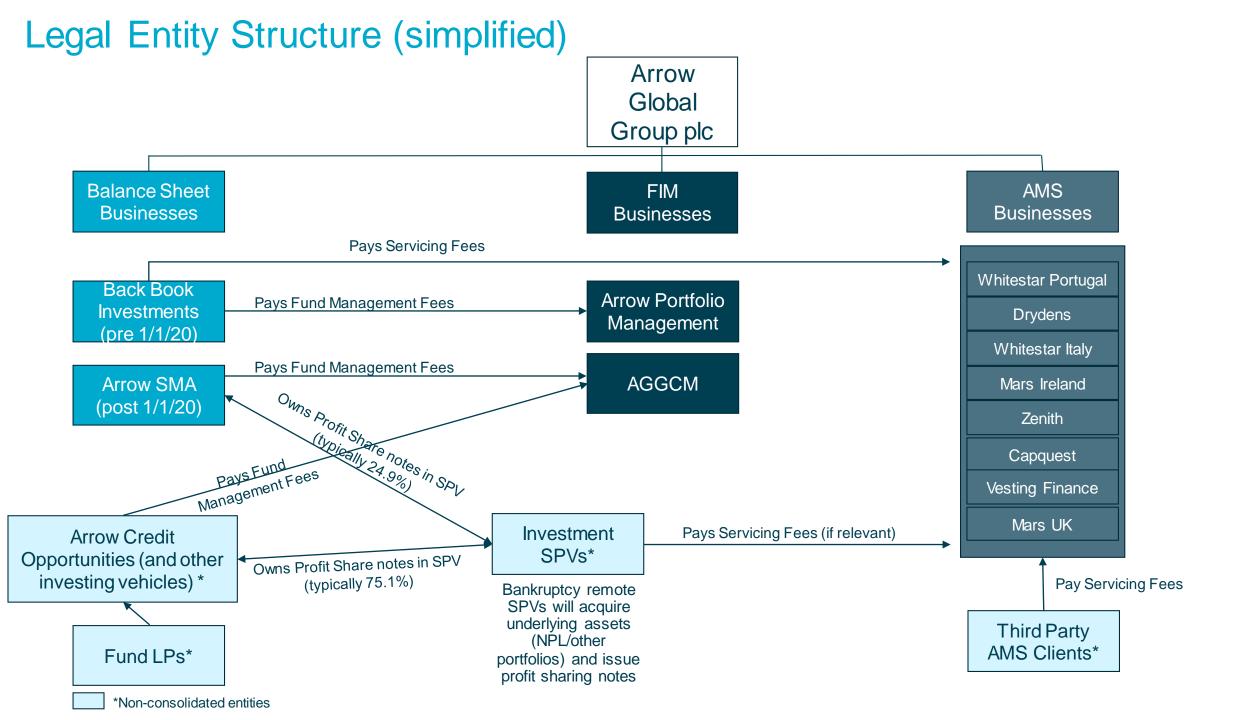
- > Lower capital intensity due to fund coinvest structures
- Increased capital light revenues from growing FIM and AMS

### Reducing leverage

- > £500m cash generation will pay down net debt which is close to "peak"
- Long dated balance sheet liabilities with limited refinancing risk







# Fund Management – Carry Accounting treatment

### Carried interest receivable

- Carried interest is due to be paid to the Group if the cumulative returns of the funds exceed a certain hurdle rate. In this
  case, the Group will receive a share of any performance over and above this rate.
- In terms of accounting for this under IFRS, revenue is recognised to the extent that it is highly probable that the hurdle rate will be met, and to not reverse in future periods. The Group has sought to align with industry practice when implementing the accounting policy for carried interest on the basis of the IFRS position.
- To this end, only carried interest expected to be achieved in the two years following the balance sheet date will be recognised at any one time, as the Group can assert that it is highly probable that the returns trajectory won't reverse over that period of time. Note that the gross amount of carried interest receivable due for the fund, including amounts payable to individuals, must be recognised under IFRS.
- As an additional measure to ensure the revenue meets the 'highly probable' criteria, the Group will limit the amount of carried interest **that has not yet been paid** to 2% above the hurdle rate. Therefore, for example, if over the 2 year period, unpaid carried interest drive by cumulative returns of 13% are expected against an 8% hurdle rate, the Group would limit the revenue to be based on a notional 13% return against a 10% (8% + 2% constraint) hurdle rate, or 3%.

### **Carried interest payable**

- Due to IFRS accounting rules, the gross amount of carried interest receivable and payable must be recognised, even when the carry is due to individuals employed or contracted by the fund manager and not the Group.
- Therefore, the Group will recognise as an expense all carried interest payments due to employees and non-employees
  of the Group at the same time that the associated revenue is recognised.

# Asset Management & Servicing – Accounting treatment

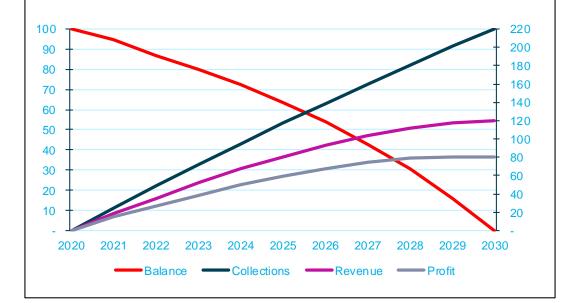
### Servicing costs on fund assets

- All of the assets purchased alongside the fund will sit in various SPVs, and the Group will hold notes in these vehicles
- The costs of servicing these assets will be incurred by these SPVs directly. As the Group doesn't consolidate these vehicles, and only accounts for the net cash flows from its investment in the SPVs, servicing costs for front-book assets will no longer appear in the Group's income statement.
- Instead, servicing costs will reduce the revenue, collections and ERC of the front-book portfolio assets
- This is the case for both 3<sup>rd</sup> party servicing, as well as servicing costs arising when the Group provides asset servicing to the SPVs. Where the Group provides servicing to SPVs, this will be recognised as 3<sup>rd</sup> party AMS revenue.
- Relative to 100% Arrow balance sheet purchases, the impact of these changes will be to decrease Group ERC, collections and revenue within the Balance Sheet Business, increase 3<sup>rd</sup> party AMS, and decrease Group cost to collect.
- In terms of timing, servicing income will continue to be recognised on an invoiced basis from the AMS income point of view. In terms of the revenue reduction side of the servicing fees, this may not exactly match the AMS income profile due to the nature of discounted cash flow accounting.

# Balance Sheet Business – Accounting treatment worked example

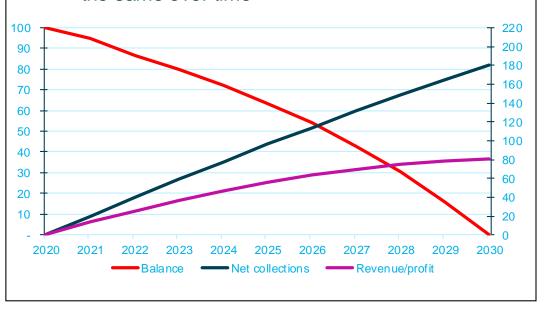
### **Current accounting**

- Purchase of £100
- Gross collections over 7 years £160; £220 over 10
- EIR 19%
- Revenue recognised at 19% of o/s balance
- Additional 'write-up' revenue each year, equal to the '8<sup>th</sup> year' of collections discounted at 19% for 7 years, as it comes within the 7 year window 'roll'
- Collection costs recognised separately as cost to collect in the income statement. Assumed 18% CTC in example



### **Future accounting**

- Same purchase of £100
- Net collections over lifetime of £180. Terminal value included if appropriate, at the end of the fund's lifetime
- Initial discount rate is lower at 13%
- Revenue unwind recognised at 13% of o/s balance
- No additional revenue from 'roll', as lifetime cash flows already included
- Although revenue is lower, there are no collection costs in the income statement either. Net profit is the same over time



New 5-year targets reflect accelerated capital-light delivery from fund management vs previous targets

	Old 2023 targets	New 2025 targets
Increasing capital-light earnings	Gross AMS revenue 50% of Group revenue	> >50% of EBITDA from capital light businesses (FIM and AMS) by end 2025
Increasing margin	Cost:income ratio trending towards 60%	<ul> <li>40% EBITDA margin from FIM by 2025</li> <li>25% EBITDA margin from AMS by 2025</li> </ul>
Increasing investment returns	➤ Mid-20s % ROE through-the-cycle	> >25% ROE through-the-cycle (2021-2025)
Increasing returns to shareholders	Dividend of ≥35% of PAT	<ul> <li>£500m cash generation will lead to shareholder value – dividends plus enterprise value</li> <li>Dividend to restart once leverage target reached</li> </ul>
Reducing leverage	> 3.0-3.5x	Returning to target range 3.0-3.5x by 2023
	Increasing cash generation	Targeting >£500m of cash generation after fund investments over 5 years (2021-25)
	Increasing FUM	➤ Targeting >€10bn of FUM by end 2025

# Arrow's new segmental reporting reflects the fund management structure

	Balance Sheet Business	Asset Management & Servicing Business	Fund & Investment Management Business	Central	Group
Collections	А				А
Amortised cost	(B)				(B)
Revenue	C = A+B				С
Internal AMS Costs	(D)			D	
External Svcg Costs	(E)				E
Fund Mgmt Charge	(F)			F	
Internal Revenue		D		(D)	
Third Party Revenue		G			G
Fund Revenue		Н			Н
Servicing Costs		(1)			(1)
IB Fees			F	(F)	
Third Party Fees			J		J
Fund Mgmt Operating Costs			(K)		(K)
Operating Margin	L= SUM(ABOVE)	M= SUM(ABOVE)	N= SUM(ABOVE)	0	O = SUM(ABOVE)
Overheads	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	T=SUM (P:S)
EBITDA	L-P	M-Q	N-R	-S	O-T

# **Important notice**

This presentationhas been prepared by Arrow Global Group PLC (the "Company") solely for information purposes and does not constitute, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell or issue securities or otherwise constitute an invitation or inducement to any person to purchase, underwrite, subscribeto or otherwise acquire securities in the Company or any member of the Group (as defined below), including an interest in, or shares of, any private fund sponsored by AGG Capital Management Limited.

The information contained in this document is confidential and is being made only to, and is only directed at, persons to w homsuch information may law fully be communicated. This document may not be (in w hole or in part) reproduced, distributed, stored, introduced into a retrieval system of any nature or disclosed in any w ayto any other person without the prior w ritten consent of the Company.

The information contained in this document has notbeen verified or reviewed by the Company's auditors and, as such, is subject to all other publicly available information and amendments without notice (such amendments may be material).

The Company makes no representation or warranty of any sort asto the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this document or in any meeting or presentation which accompanies it or in any other document or information made available or completeness of any such information.

Each recipient acknow ledges that neither it nor the Company intendsthat the Companyact or be responsible as a fiduciary to such investor, its management, stockholders, creditors or any other person. By accepting and providing this document, each investorand the Company, respectively, expressly disclaims any fiduciary relationship and agrees that each investor is responsible for making its own independent judgments with respect to any transactionand any other matters regarding this document.

This document contains statements thatconstitute forward-looking statements relating to the business, financial performance and results of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") and the industry in which the Group operates. These statements may be identified by words such as "expectation", "belief", "estimate", "plan", "target", or "forecast" and similar expressions or the negative thereof; or by forward-looking nature of discussions of strategy, plans or intentions; or by their context. All statements regarding the future are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties and various factors could cause actual future results, performance or events to differ materially from those described or implied in these statements. Such forward-looking statements are based upon assumptions regarding the Group's presentand future business strategies and the environment in which the Group will operate in the future. Further, certain forward looking statements are based upon assumptions of future events which may not prove to be accurate and neither the Company nor any other personaccepts any responsibility for the accuracy of the opinions expressed in this document or the underlying assumptions. The forward-looking statements in this document speak only as at the date of this presentation and the Company assumes no obligation to update or provide any additional information in relation to such forward-looking statements.

In all cases where historical performance is presented, please note that past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results and should not be relied upon as the basis for any transaction in respect of the matters discussed herein.

Return targets or objectives, if any, are used for measurement or comparison purposes and only to inform recipients of this presentation as to the Group's investment strategies and accompanying information. Targeted returns reflect subjective determinations by the Group based on a variety of factors, including, among others, investment strategy, prior performance of similar products and strategies (if any), volatility measures, risk tolerance and market conditions. Performance may fluctuate, especially over short periods. Targeted returns should be evaluated over the time indicated and not over shorter periods. Targeted returns are not intended to be actual performance and should not be relied upon as an indication of actual or future performance. The Company's beliefs and assumptions may or may not prove to be correct and there can be no assurance that any estimates, targets or projections are attainable or will be realised, and actual results may vary materially.

Many figures included in this presentation are based on financial model results. Financial models are based on a range of assumptions and on information available at the time of preparation. Financial model results do not represent actual outcomes and they may not reflect the impact that material economic and market factor might have on the Group's investment-related decision making. Actual results may or may not correspond, and may differ materially from the results of financial models. No reliance should be placed on the results of financial models.

This document is not intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such distribution or use would be contrary to local law or regulation or which would require any registration or licensing within such jurisdiction.